RAHIM HASANOV

TASVIRIY SAN'AT

1-SINF UCHUN DARSLIK

Qayta ishlangan 15-nashri

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Xalq ta'limi vazirligi
nashrga tavsiya etgan

G'afur G'ulom nomidagi nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyi
Toshkent – 2017

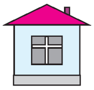
UO‘K 741 (075)
KBK 74.268.51
H 12

Mas’ul muharrir
Asqarali Sulaymonov – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi

Taqrizchilar:

R.Xudoyberganov – Kamoliddin Behzod nomidagi Milliy rassomlik va dizayn instituti professori;
M.Tolipova – Respublika Ta’lim markazi bosh metodisti;
T.Mansurov – Toshkent viloyati Chinoz tumanidagi 40-maktab o‘qituvchisi.

– **topshiriqlar.**

 – **uyga vazifa.**

– **dars tugadi.**

Respublika maqsadli kitob jamg‘armasi mablag‘lari hisobidan chop etildi.

Hasanov R.
Tasviriy san’at. 1-sinf uchun darslik. Qayta ishlangan 15-nashri. – T.: G‘afur G‘ulom nomidagi nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyi, 2017. – 56 b.

UO‘K 741 (075)
KBK 74.268.51

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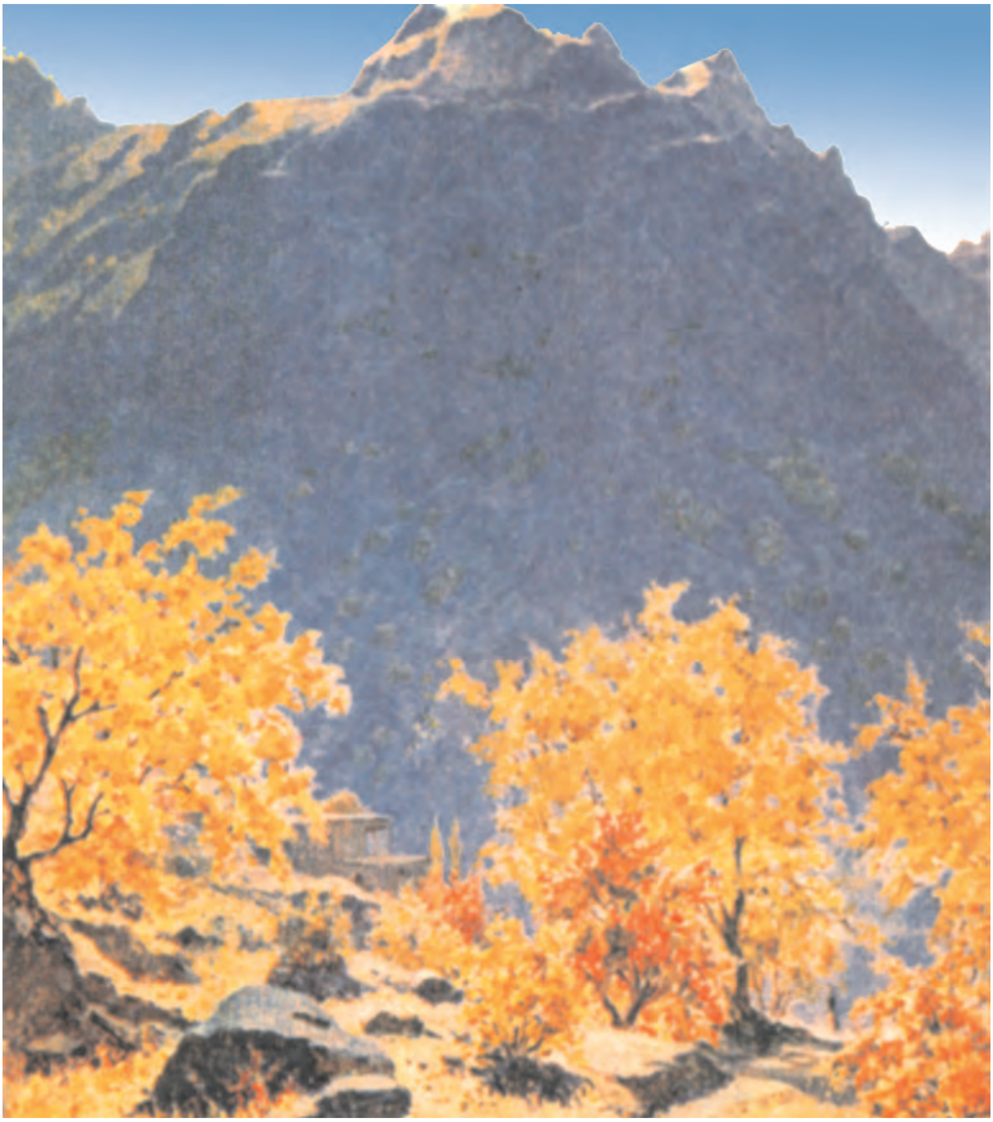
ISBN 978-9943-4798-1-4

Ota-onangiz, aka-opalaringiz yordamida o‘qib, o‘rganing

TASVIRIY SAN’AT TURLARI

Rangtasvir



N. Karaxan. **Oltin kuz**.

Laylo Salimjonova. **Hamro Rahimova**.

Baxtiyor Olimxonov. **Natyurmort**.

Haykaltaroshlik

Ilhom Jabborov. **Baxtiyor ona.**

Grafika

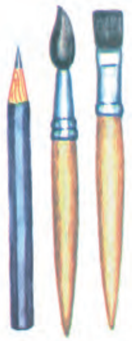
Vladimir Parshin. **Salom**.

Bayram.

Qutlug‘ Basharov. **Kamondan o‘q otish.**

RASSOMNING ISH QUROLLARI

Qalam va mo‘yqalamlar



Akvarel bo‘yoqlar

Rangli qalamlar

Suv idish

O‘chirg‘ich

Palitra

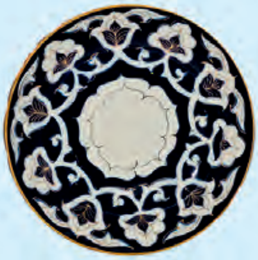
Guash bo‘yoqlar

Ish o‘rnini tashkil etish

CHIZIQLAR VA SHAKLLAR

Bu rasmlar shakllardan tashkil topgan.

Tasvirlar va shakllar



Bu doira

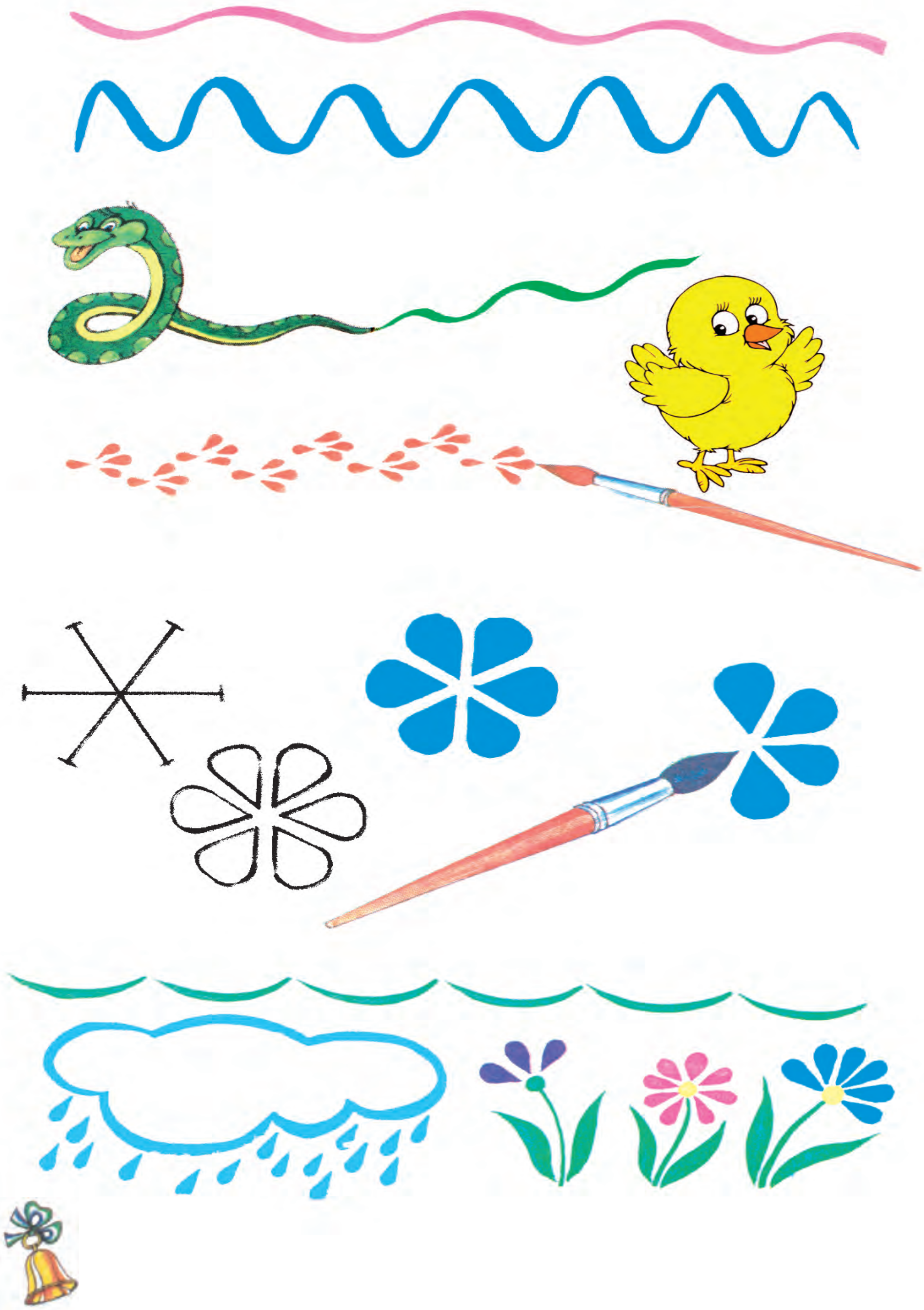
Bu to‘rtburchak

Bu kvadrat

Bu uchburchak

Shakllarning nomlarini ayting.

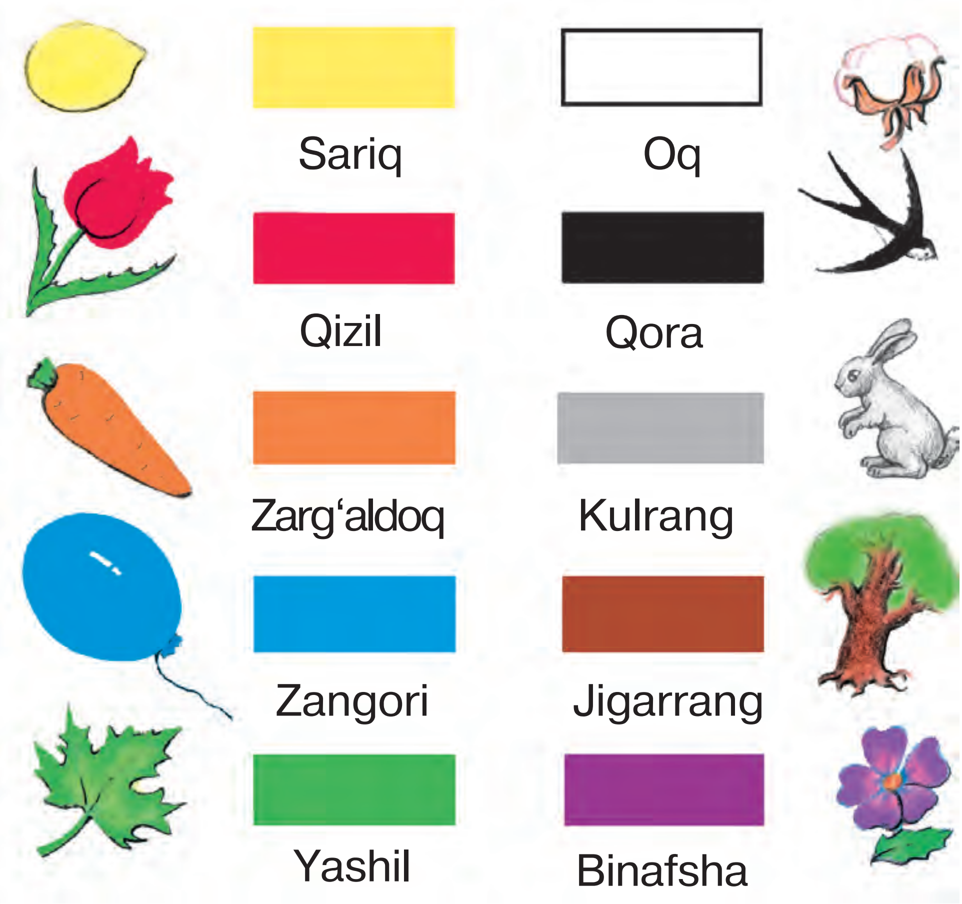
To‘lqinsimon chiziqlar va shakllar



BO‘YOQLAR VA RANGLAR

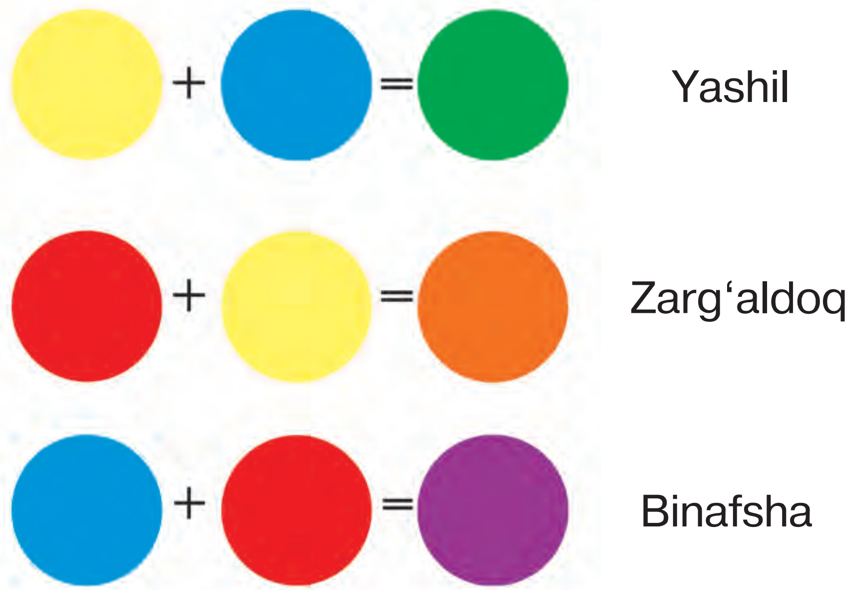
Akvarel va guash bo‘yoqlar

Ranglar

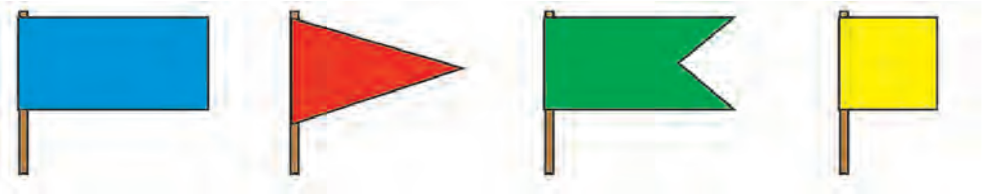


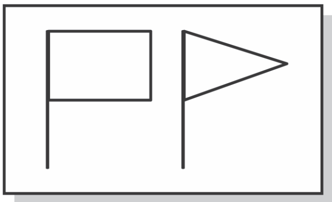
Asosiy ranglar

Asosiy ranglardan boshqa ranglar hosil qilish



BAYROQCHA RASMINI ISHLASH





To‘g‘ri

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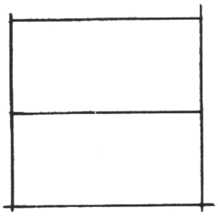

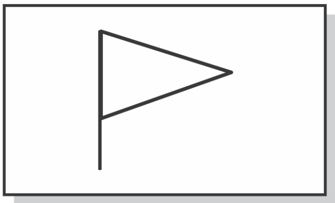

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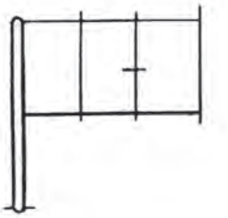

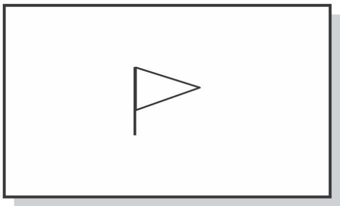

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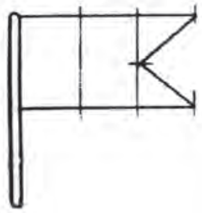
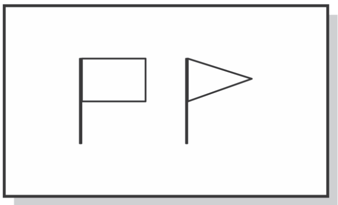




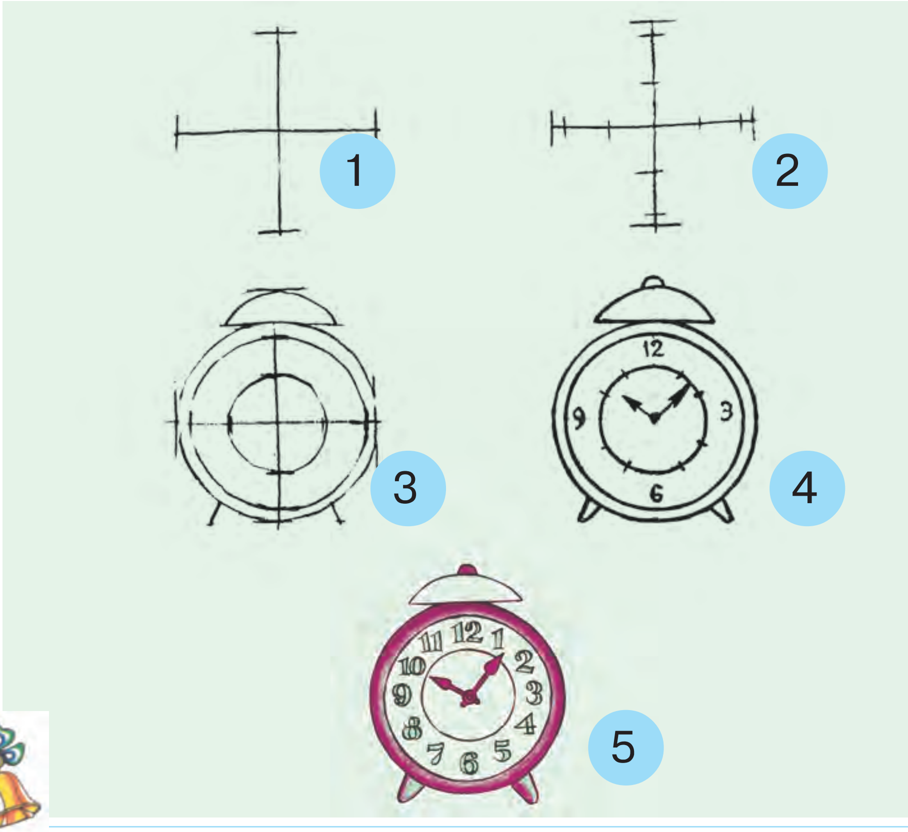
noto‘g‘ri

4

SOAT RASMINI ISHLASH

Soatlar har xil shaklda bo‘ladi:

Soat rasmi shunday ishlanadi:



KUZ FASLINI IDROK ETISH

I. Xaydarov. **Oltin kuz.**

Abduvali Mo‘minov. **Manzara.**

G‘afur Abdurahmonov. **Kuz.**

«KUZ» MAVZUSIDA RASM ISHLASH

Erta kuz

O‘rta kuz

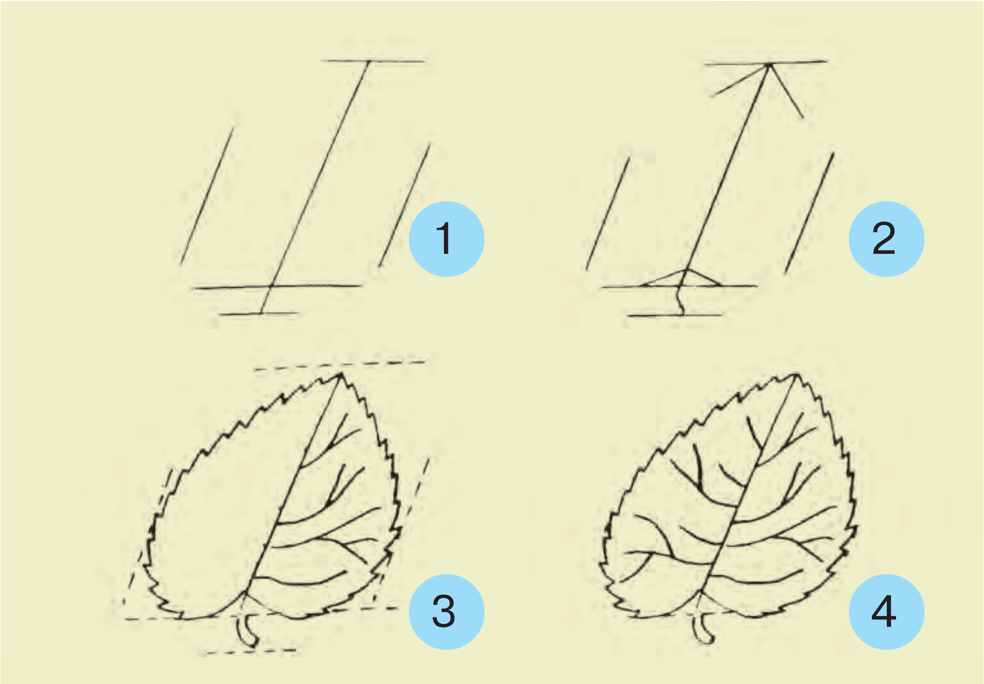
Kech kuz

Kuzda tabiat har xil ko‘rinishda bo‘ladi.

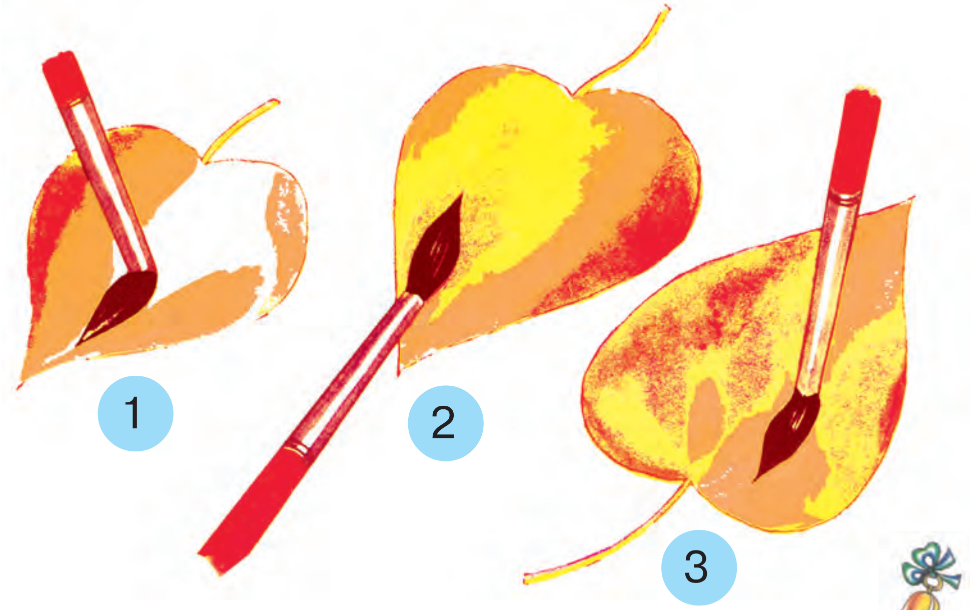
BARGLAR RASMINI ISHLASH

Barglarning shakllari va ranglari
har xil bo‘ladi.

Barg rasmi shunday chiziladi:



Barg rasmi shunday bo'yaladi:

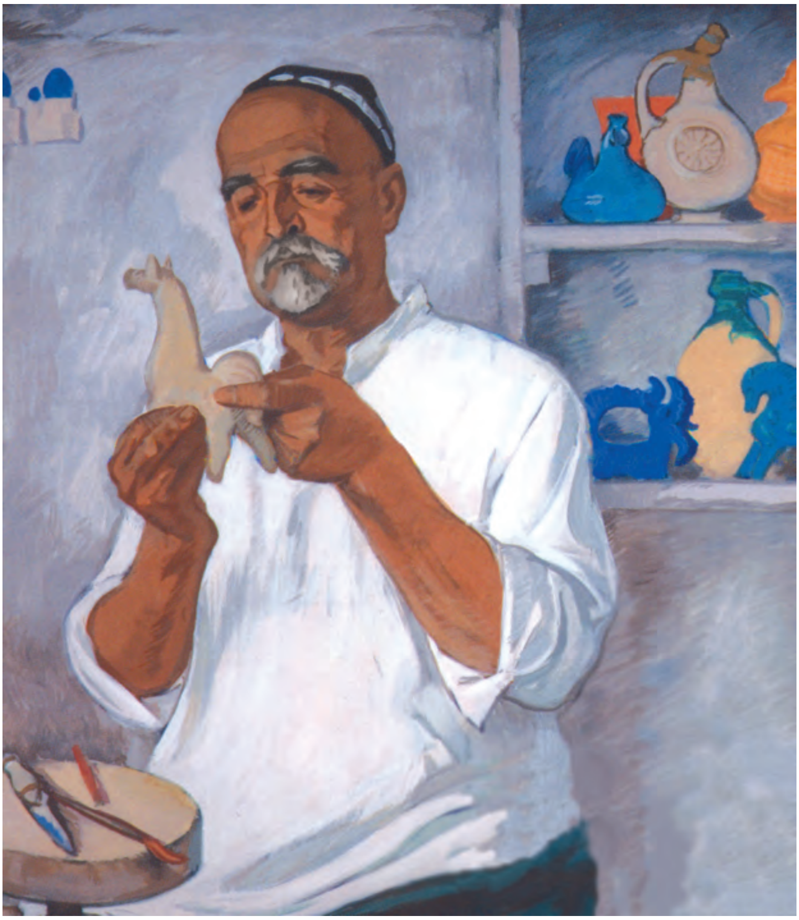


BARGLARDAN TASVIR HOSIL QILISH

Siz ham yuqoridagilar kabi barglardan bironta jonivor tasvirini yasang.

HAYKAL ISHLASH

Steklar Plastilin



Georgiy Ulko. **Usta Umarqul Jo‘raqulov.**

Ustaning ishlaridan namunalar.

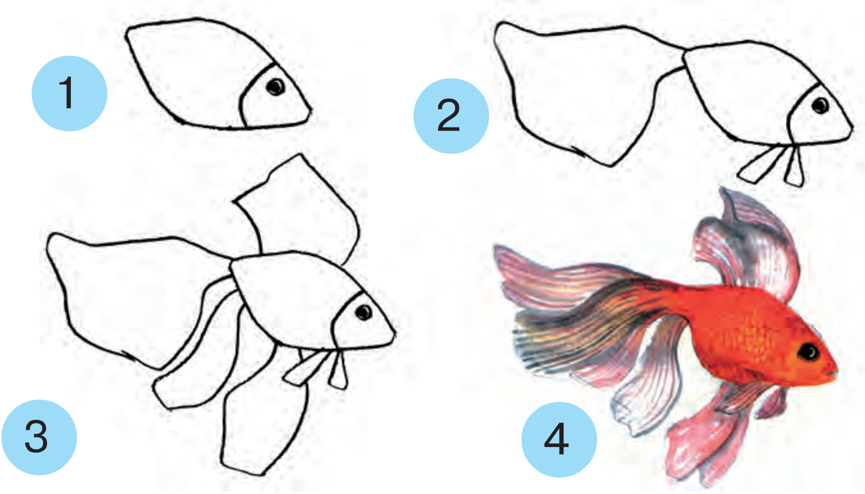
Usta Hamro Rahimova ishlaridan namunalar.

O‘yinchoq haykalcha quyidagicha yasaladi:

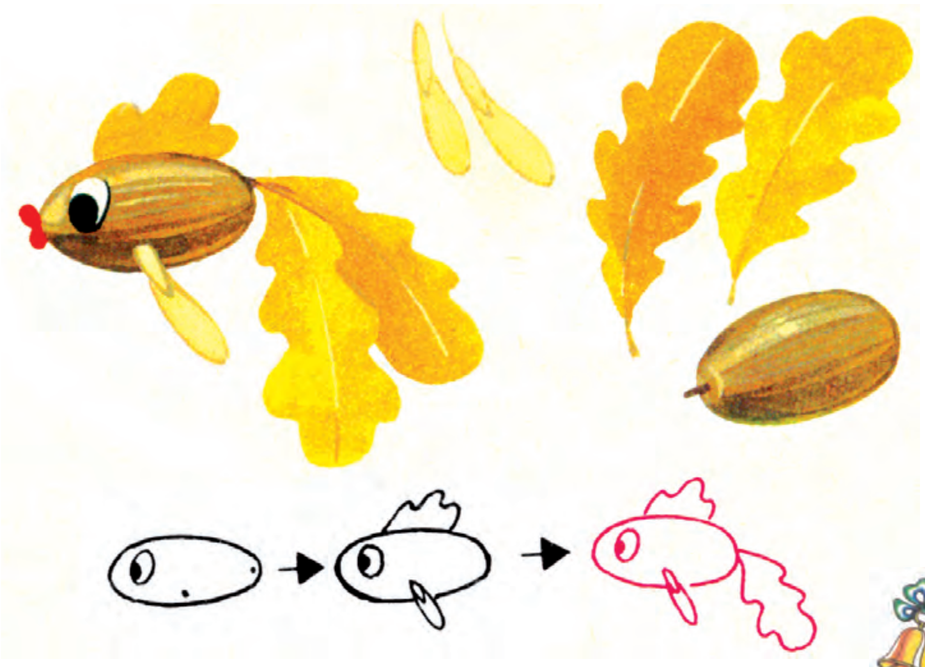
AKVARIUMDAGI BALIQLAR RASMINI ISHLASH

Baliqlar tuzilishi va rangi jihatidan turlicha bo‘ladi.

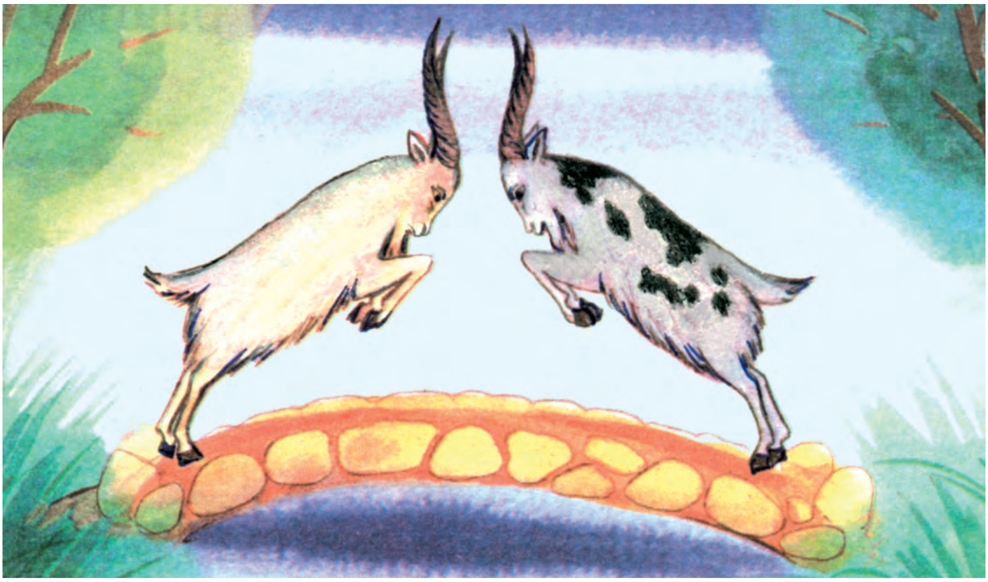
Baliq rasmi shunday ishlanadi.



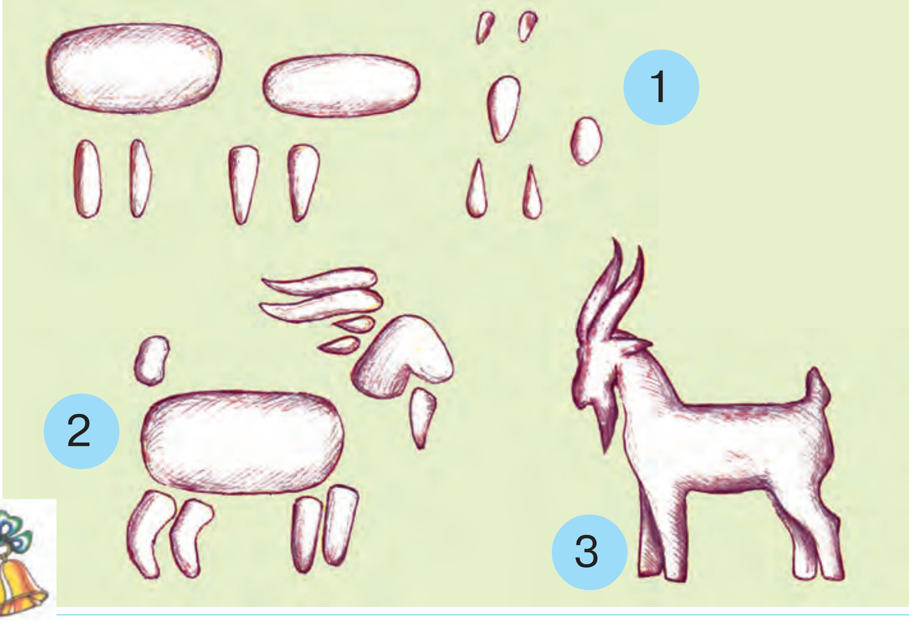
Baliqni tabiiy materiallardan ishlasa ham bo‘ladi. Uni uyda bajaring.



«IKKI ECHKI» ERTAGI ASOSIDA HAYKAL ISHLASH



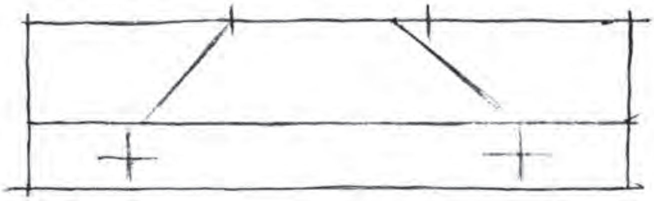
Echki haykali shunday ishlanadi:



AVTOMASHINA RASMINI ISHLASH

Mashinalarning shakllari va ranglariga e'tibor bering. Ular har xil bo'ladi, nomlarini ayting.

Avtomashina rasmi quyidagicha chiziladi va bo‘yaladi:



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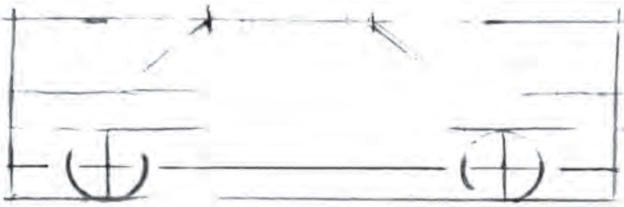

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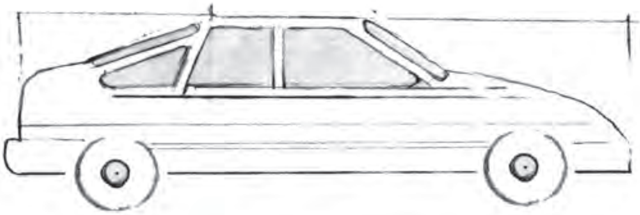

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4

Endi avtomashina rasmini ishlang.

Sinfda boshlagan ishingizni yakuniga yetkazing.

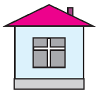
QISH FASLINI IDROK ETISH

Quyidagi rasmda qish fasli tasvirlangan.

Rustam Xudoyberganov. **Qorli kun.**

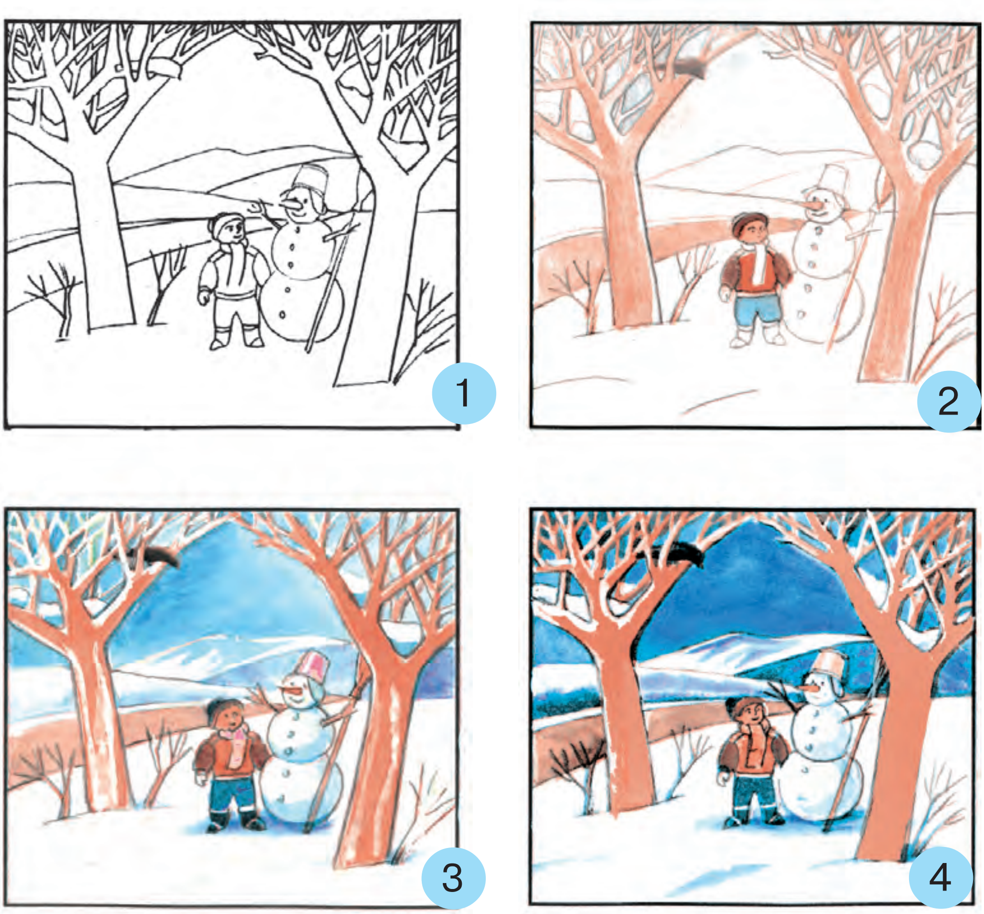
Rustam Xudoyberganov. **Qish.**

Yuqoridagi rasmda qish fasli tasvirlanganligini qanday bilish mumkin?
Rasmda kimlar va nimalar tasvirlangan?



Qish manzarasini kuzating.

«QISH» MAVZUSIDA RASM ISHLASH



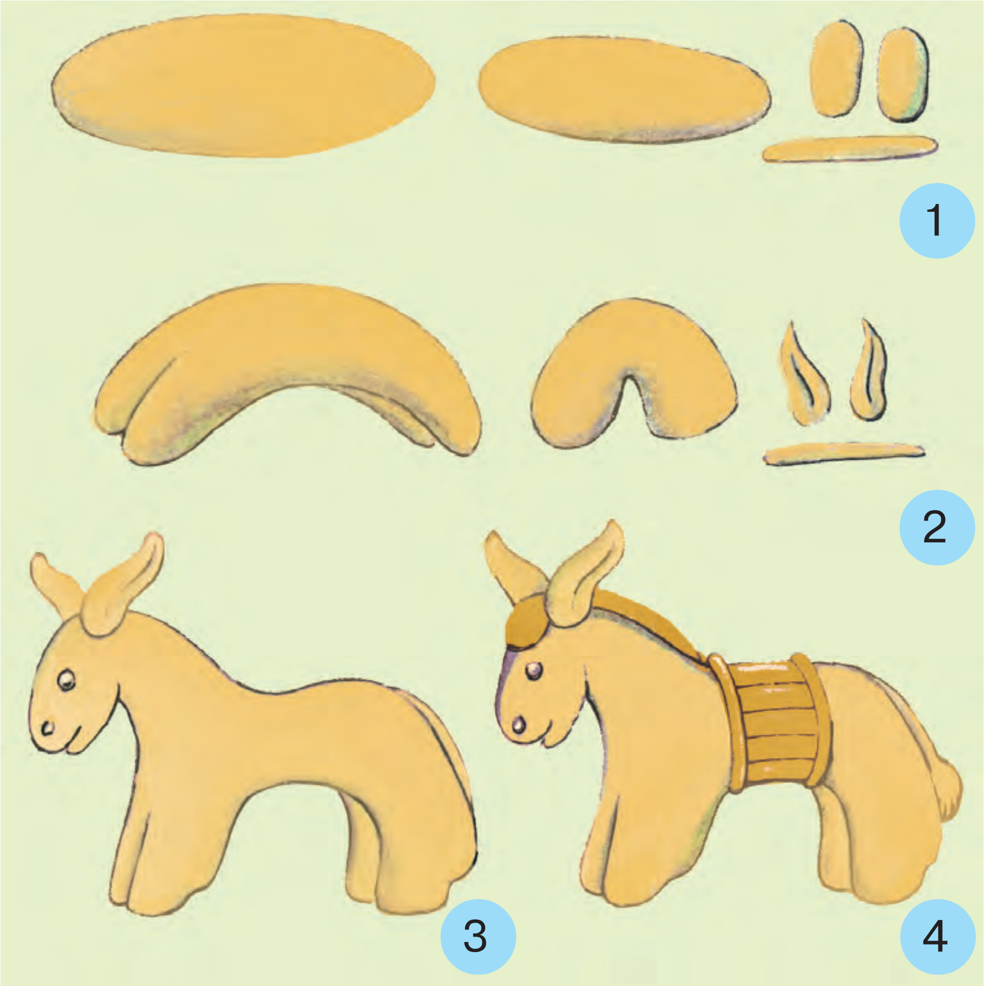
Kuzatganlaringiz asosida qish manzarasi rasmini ishlang.

Sinfda boshlagan ishingizni nihoyasiga yetkazing.

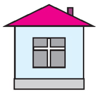
XO‘TIK HAYKALINI ISHLASH

Bu haykalchalar loydan ishlangan.

Siz avval toychoq haykalchasini ishlagan edingiz. Uni qanday ishlagan bo‘lsangiz xo‘tik haykalchasini ham shunday ishlaysiz.

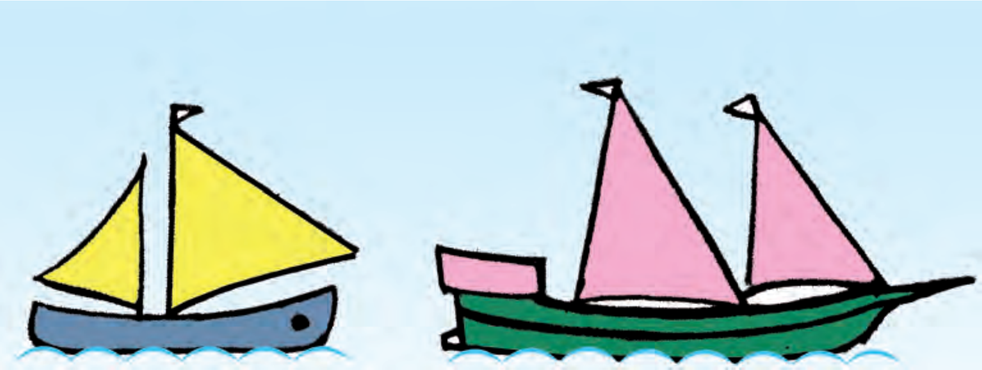


Xo‘tik haykalchasini plastilin yoki loydan ishlashga kirishing.

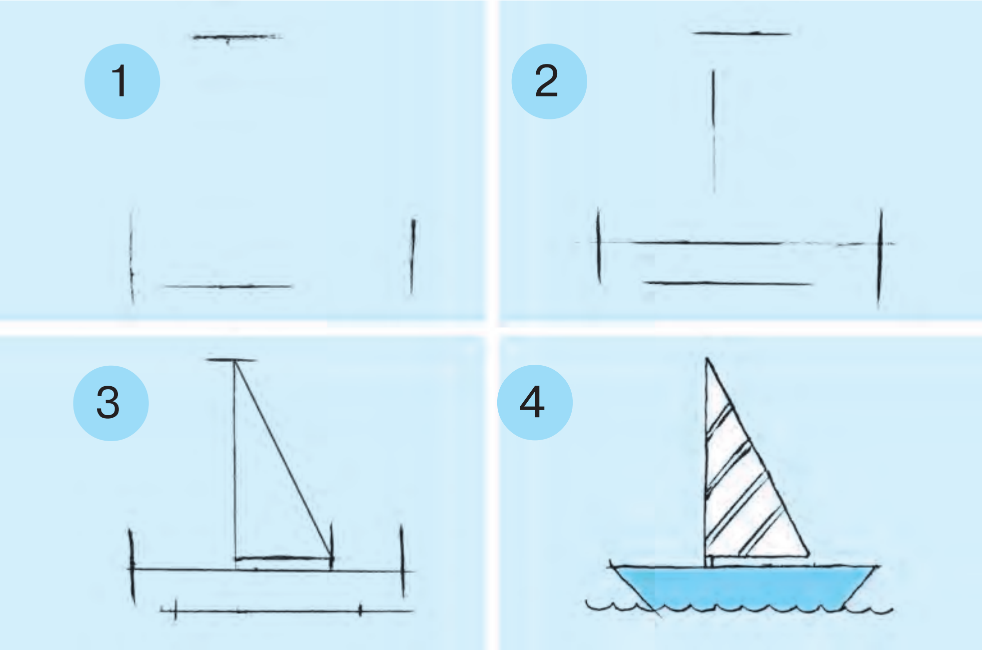


Sinfda boshlagan ishingizni yakuniga yetkazing.

YELKANLI QAYIQCHA RASMINI ISHLASH



Qayiqcha rasmi quyidagi tartibda chiziladi va bo‘yaladi.



Siz ham yelkanli qayiqcha rasmini ishlang.

«UCH TULKI» ERTAGI ASOSIDA RASM ISHLASH

Ertakning mazmuni quyidagicha:

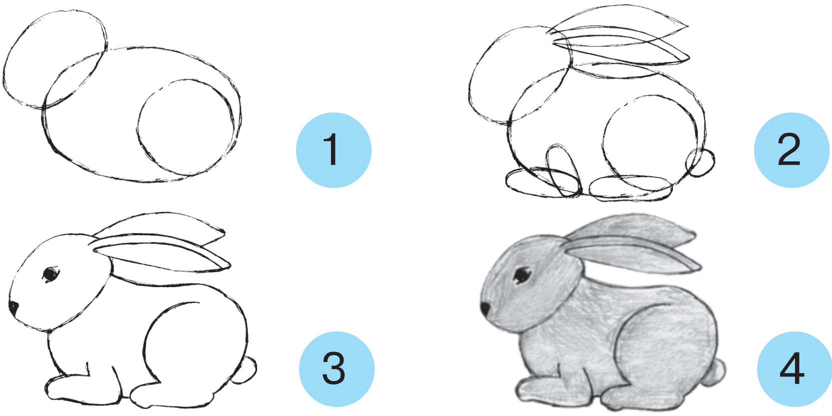
Qashqa laqabli quyon eshagini minib, xo‘tigini ergashtirib o‘rmonga yo‘l oladi. Do‘stlari o‘rmonda ayyor tulkilar borligini aytib, uni ogohlantirishadi. Qashqa ularning gapiga kirmaydi. O‘rmonda u dastlab ota tulkiga xo‘tigini, so‘ng ona tulkiga eshagini o‘g‘irlatadi.

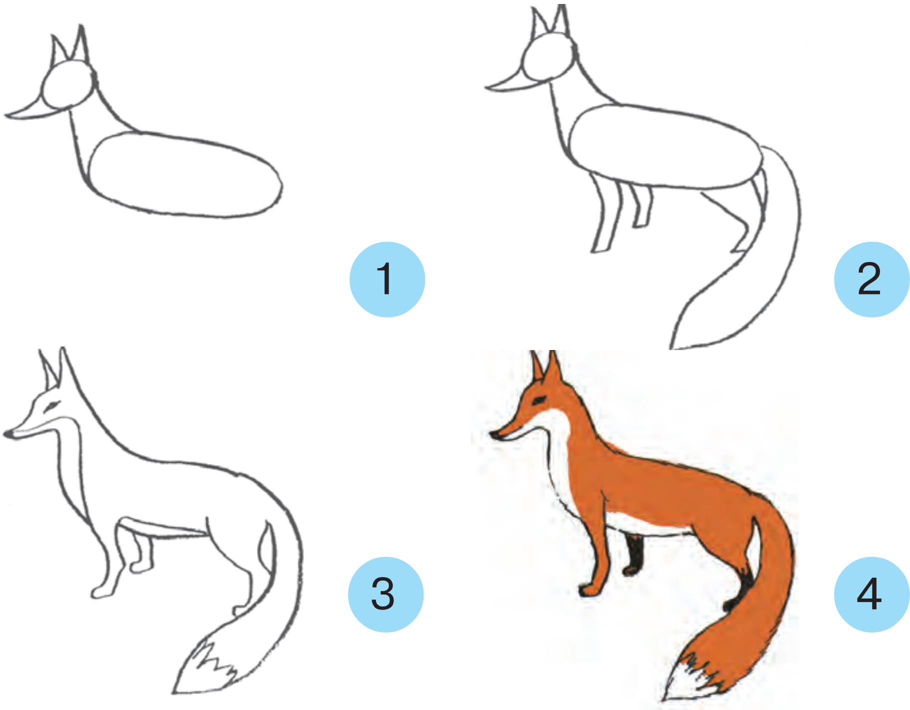
Aldangan quyon ko'l yoqasida yig'lab o'tirgan tulkichaga duch keladi va undan nima sababdan yig'layotganligini so'raydi.

Tulkicha hamyoni suvga tushib ketganligini, agar hamyonni suvdan olib chiqib bersa yuz tangasini unga berishini aytadi. Quyon yuz tangaga eshak sotib olish xayolida kiyimlarini yechib suvga sho'ng'iydi. Fursatdan foydalangan tulkicha uning kiyimlarini olib ketadi.

Qashqa hamyonni topa olmay suvdan chiqsa, kiyimlari yo'q. Uchta tulkiga aldanganini sezgan quyon o'rmonzorga yolg'iz bormaydigan bo'libdi.

Quyon va tulki tasvirlari quyidagi bosqichlarda ishlanadi:



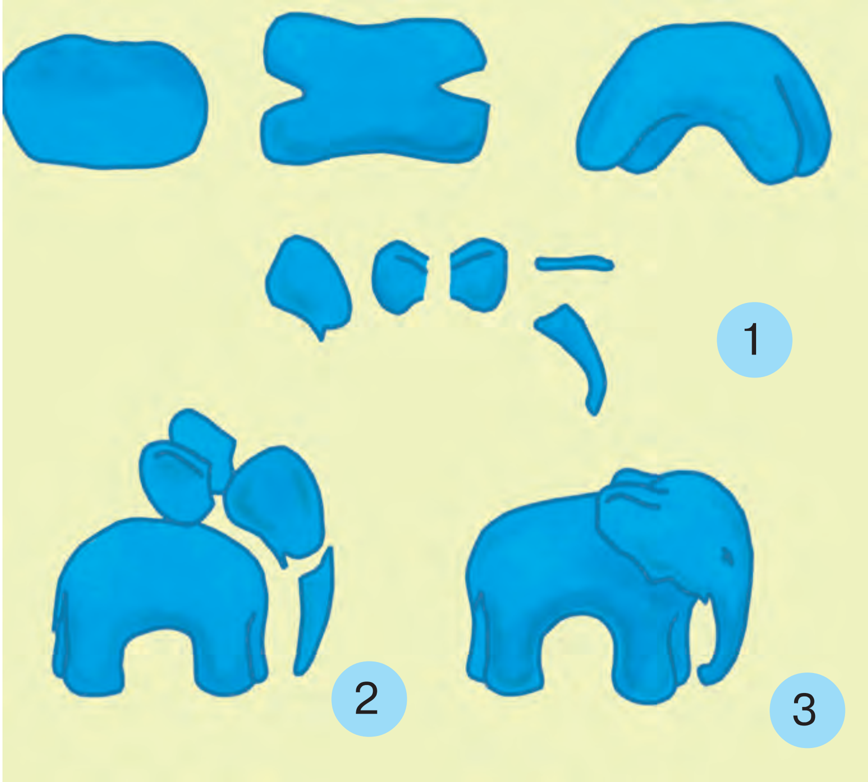


Ertak mazmuni asosida rasm ishlang.

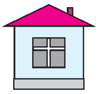
Sinfda boshlagan ishingizni yakuniga yetkazing.

FIL HAYKALCHASINI ISHLASH

Siz avval turli haykalchalar ishlagan edingiz. Ularni qanday ishlagan bo'lsangiz, fil haykalchasini ham shu tartibda quyidagi bosqichlarda ishlaysiz.



Fil haykalini loy yoki plastilindan ishlang.


Boshqa biror bir hayvonning haykalchasini ishlang.

SAMOLYOT RASMINI ISHLASH

Samolyotlar har xil bo‘ladi.

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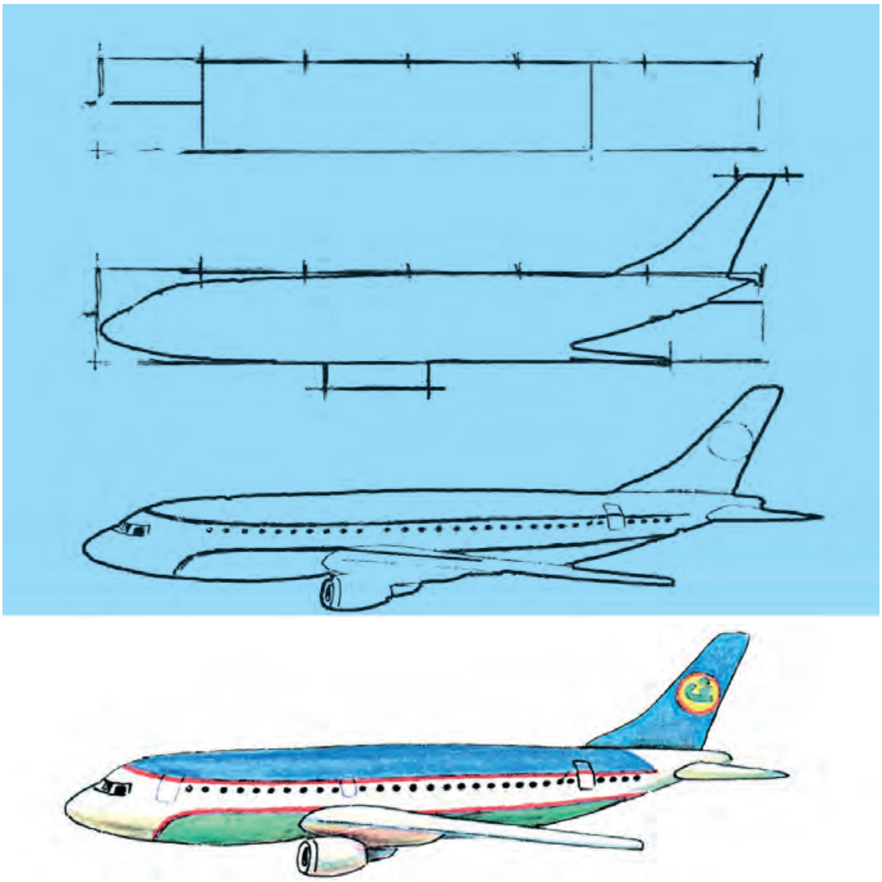
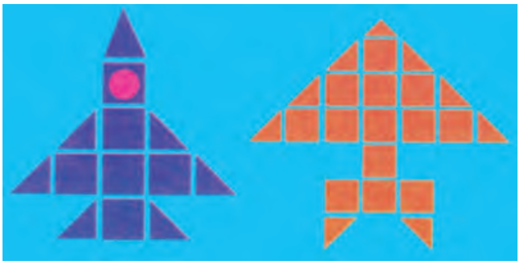


O‘zingiz yoqtirgan samolyot rasmini ishlang.

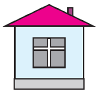
Samolyot rasmini yuqorida ko‘rsatilgan chizmalar bo‘yicha ishlang.



Samolyot tasvirini qog‘oz parchalaridan yasang.

HAVO SHARI RASMINI ISHLASH

Yuqoridagi havo sharlarini chizing va bo‘yang.



Boshqa shakldagi va rangdagi sharlar rasmini ishlang.

BAHOR FASLINI IDROK ETISH

Abduvali Mo‘minov. **Moviy ko‘l.**

O‘. Tansiqboyev. **Tog‘da.**

Bahor fasli ko‘rinishlarini kuzating.

«O‘LKAMIZDA BAHOR» MAVZUSIDA RASM ISHLASH

Rustam Xudoyberganov. **Bog‘ aro bahor.**

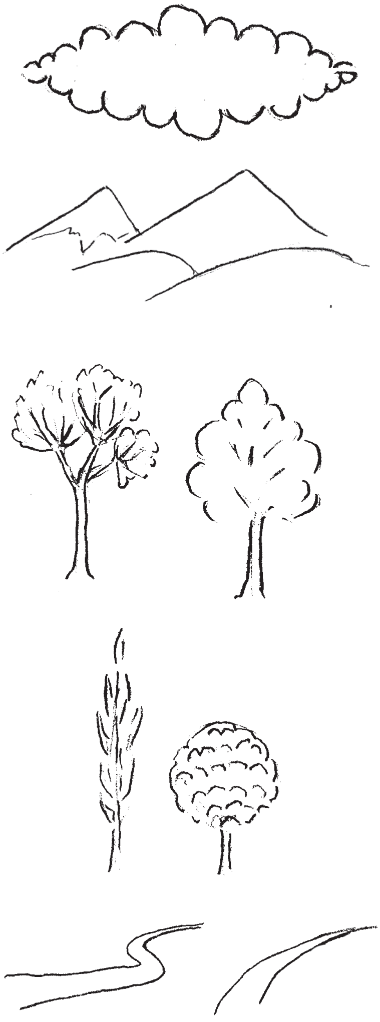
Asarni yaxshilab kuzating, unda nimalar tasvirlanganligini gapirib bering.

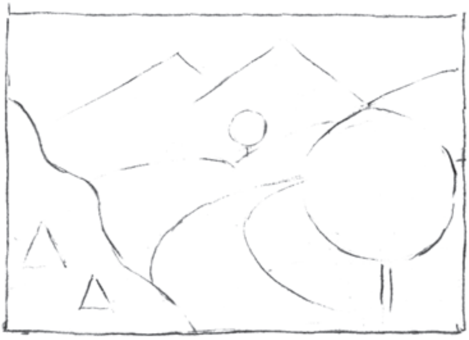
Gullayotgan daraxtning rasmini ishlamoqchi bo‘lsangiz, quyidagi namunalarga e’tibor bering.

Tengdoshingiz ishlagan rasm.

Gullagan daraxt rasmini ishlang.

Bahorgi tabiat manzarasi quyidagi bosqichlarda chiziladi:





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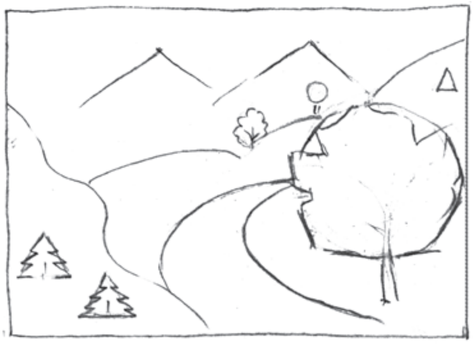

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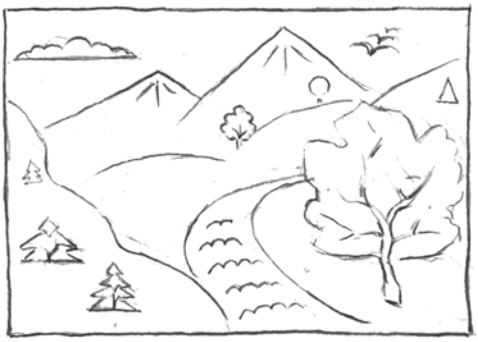


3

Bahorgi tabiat manzarasi rasmini chizing.

Sinfda ishlagan bahorgi tabiat manzarasini davom ettiring va bo‘yang.

GULLAR RASMINI ISHLASH

Bahorda ochilgan gullar o‘z shakli va rangi bilan odamlarni maftun etadi. Ayniqsa, binafsha, lolaqizg‘aldoq, momaqaymoq, gulsafsar, atirgul kabi rang-barang gullar odamlarni zavqlantiradi.

G‘afur Abdurahmonov.
Qizil karnaygulli natyurmort.

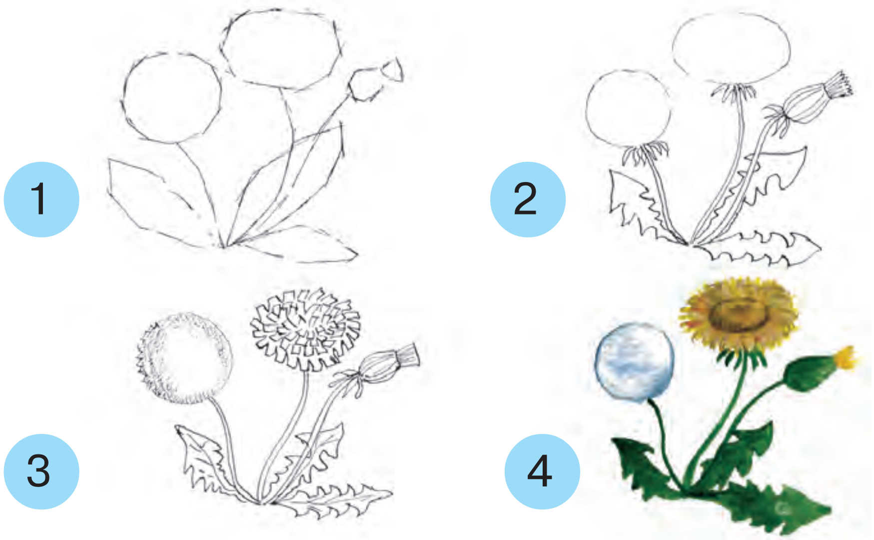
Laylo Salimjonova. **Gullar.**

Tengdoshingiz ishlagan rasm.

Rasmda qanday gullar va nimalar tasvirlanganligi hamda ishlatilgan ranglar haqida gapirib bering.

Quyidagi berilgan momaqaymoq gulini yaxshilab kuzating. Uning bo'yi, guli, bargining shakli va rangini aniqlang.

Momaqaymoq gulining rasmi quyidagicha chiziladi:



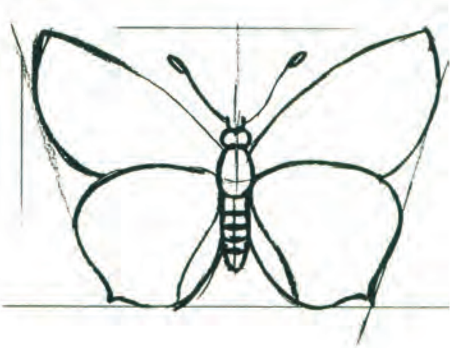
Momaqaymoq guli rasmini ishlang.

KAPALAK RASMINI ISHLASH

Siz rang-barang kapalaklarning gul-dan-gulga qo‘nib uchishini ko‘p ko‘rgansiz. Kapalaklar katta-kichik va har xil rangda bo‘ladi.

Kapalak rasmi quyidagi bosqichlarda ishlanadi:

1



2

3

4

Kapalak rasmini ishlash bosqichlarini diqqat bilan kuzating va uning rasmini ishlang.

O‘zingiz yoqtirgan kapalak rasmini chizing va bo‘yang.

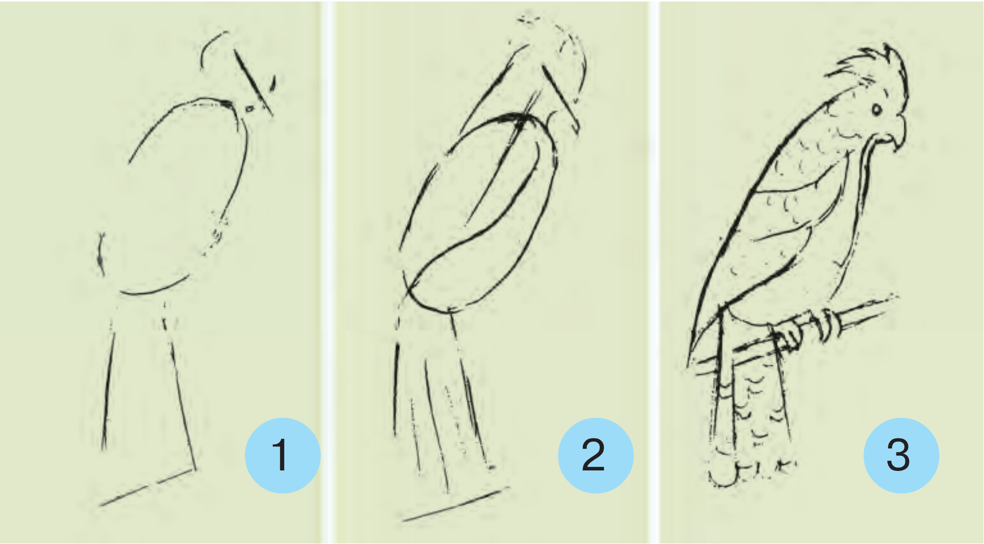
TO‘TIQUSH RASMINI ISHLASH

To‘tilarning dunyoda juda ko‘p turlari bor. Ular katta-kichik, turli rangda, nihoyatda chiroyli bo‘ladi.

Rasmdagi to‘tilarni yaxshilab kuzating, ularning tuzilishi, shakli, katta-kichikligi, rangi qandayligini gapirib bering.

Endi rasm chizishga kirishsangiz bo‘ladi. Avvalo to‘ti rasmini qog‘ozning qaysi joyiga chizishingizni va uning katta-kichikligi qanday bo‘lishini belgilab oling. To‘tini xohlagan ranglaringizga bo‘yashingiz mumkin.

To‘tiqush rasmi quyidagi bosqichlarda chiziladi.



Siz ham to‘tiqush rasmini ishlang.

1. O‘zingiz bilgan boshqa qushning rasmini chizing va bo‘yang.

2. Kelgusi darsga yil davomida ishlagan eng yaxshi rasm va haykallaringizni ko‘rgazma uchun olib keling.

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Rahim Hasanov

TASVIRIY SAN’AT

1-sinf uchun darslik

Qayta ishlangan 15-nashri

Muharrir *G. Matyoqubova*
Badiiy muharrir *Sh. Mirfayozov*
Texnik muharrir *Ye. Koryagina*
Musahhih *F. Ortiqova*
Kompyuterda sahifalovchi va dizayner *B. Tuxtarov*

Nashriyot litsenziya raqami AI № 290. 11.04.2016.
2017-yil 5-mayda bosishga ruxsat etildi. Bichimi 70x100 $^1/_{16}$.
Kegli 18 shponli. Pragmatic garniturasi. Ofset bosma usulida bosildi.
4,55 shartli bosma toboq. 5,0 nashr tobog‘i.
Adadi 572416 nusxa. 170 raqamli buyurtma.

O‘zbekiston Matbuot va axborot agentligining
G‘afur G‘ulom nomidagi nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyida chop etildi.
100128. Toshkent. Labzak ko‘chasi, 86.

Bizning internet manzilimiz: www.gglit.uz
E-mail: info@gglit.uz